

# China Mobile base station equipment power consumption







#### **Overview**

According to Huawei data on RRU/BBU needs per site, the typical 5G site has power needs of over 11.5 kilowatts, up nearly 70% from a base station deploying a mix of 2G, 3G and 4G radios. 5G macro base stations may require several new, power-hungry components, including microwave or millimeter wave transceivers, field-programmable gate arrays (FPGAs), faster data converters, high-power/low-noise amplifiers and integrated MIMO antennas. How much electricity does China use per base station?

For China, based on a single base station power's energy consumption of 11.5 KWh (Huawei, 2019), we estimate that the electricity consumed by its 5G network by 2030 will be  $6.04 \times 10$  5 GW for 6 million base stations, the equivalents of 8.4 % of China's national total power generation in 2019, respectively.

Does China Mobile have a 5G base station?

China Mobile has tried using lower cost deployments of MIMO antennas, specifically 32T32R and sometimes 8T8R rather than 64T64R, according to MTN. However, Li says 5G base stations are carrying five times the traffic as when equipped with only 4G, pushing up power consumption.

How does a 5G base station consume energy?

In terms of energy consumption, 5G base stations require continuous operation and stability, which leads to significant electricity consumption (Guo et al., 2022a). This power is mainly supplied by transmission equipment and auxiliary equipment, such as transformers, UPS power supplies, and cooling equipment.

How much power does a micro base station use?

The power consumption of a single macro base station is approximately 5 kW, whereas a Pico Cell requires only about 10 W (Bolla et al., 2012; Deruyck et al., 2014; Hu & Yi, 2014). Deploying multiple micro base stations to cover the blind spots of a macro base station will reduce power consumption during



operation, thereby reducing carbon emissions.

#### Are 5G base stations sustainable?

However, due to their high radio frequency and limited coverage, the construction and operation of 5G base stations can lead to significant energy consumption and greenhouse gas emissions. To address this challenge, scholars have focused on developing sustainable 5G base stations.

How much carbon does a 5G base station produce?

Previous research has estimated that a single 5G base station will produce approximately  $30.2 \sim 33.5$  tCO 2 eq throughout its life cycle (Ding et al., 2022; Guo et al., 2022a). Consequently, the carbon emissions from 5G base stations in China in 2021 amounted to approximately 49.2 MtCO 2 eq.



#### China Mobile base station equipment power consumption



### Discussion on the overall test plan and configuration of 3G mobile ...

According to data from China Mobile, base station power consumption currently makes up 73% of total energy use, with the main equipment consuming 51%, air conditioning ...

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### 5G base stations use a lot more energy than 4G base stations: MTN

China Mobile has tried using lower cost deployments of MIMO antennas, specifically 32T32R and sometimes 8T8R rather than 64T64R, according to MTN. However, Li says 5G ...





### The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of ...

We collected 5G base station numbers in 2020 and 2021 in 31 provinces and province-level municipalities (PLM), the period with the rapid growth of the 5G base stations in ...

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### Research on Energy-Saving Technology for Unmanned 5G ...

The energy consumption of existing base stations mainly comes from communication



equipment, IT equipment, refrigeration systems, as well as power and lighting equipment, with air ...

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### China Mobile Reduces the Power Consumption of 5G Base Station

The large operator has built more than 50% of the 5G base stations in the world. In July 2021, China Mobile announced that the power consumption of the 5G base station had ...

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# Low-Carbon Sustainable Development of 5G Base Stations in China

At present, a single 5G base station's full load power is almost 3600 W, while that of a single 4G base station is nearly 1000 W, considering only the power consumption of the ...

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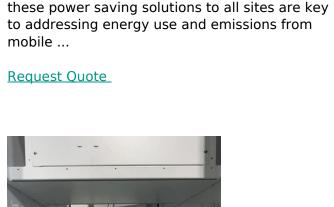
# Measurements and Modelling of Base Station Power Consumption under Real

Base stations represent the main contributor to the energy consumption of a mobile cellular network. Since traffic load in mobile networks significantly varies during a working or weekend



#### **ZTE Hibernation in 5G Base Stations**

Further reducing power consumption and scaling these power saving solutions to all sites are key





#### China Mobile - Renewable energy and green base station upgrades

Green transformation of network architecture: China Mobile is actively advancing CRAN deployment and streamlining base station upgrades. By simplifying the network, equipment

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#### 5G Power: Creating a green grid that slashes costs, ...

In a site with multiple frequencies, maximum power consumption for the whole mobile tower will exceed 10 kW. At 10 or more frequency bands, site power ...

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#### The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China...

We collected 5G base station numbers in 2020 and 2021 in 31 provinces and province-level municipalities (PLM), the period with the rapid growth of the 5G base stations in ...





### <u>5G base station saves energy and reduces consumption</u>

Recently, China Mobile released the "my country Mobile 5G Base Station Energy Saving Technology White Paper", focusing on the three major technical areas of equipment ...

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### <u>China mobile energy storage base station</u>

Research Institute. 5G base stations However, pumped storage power stations and grid-side energy storage facilities, which are flexible peakshaving resources, have relatively high ...

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#### <u>Power Management of Base Transceiver</u> <u>Stations for ...</u>

A Base Transceiver Station (BTS) is a piece of equipment consisting of telecommunication devices and the air interface of the mobile ...



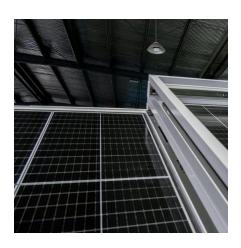




### 5G base station saves energy and reduces consumption

In 5G communications, base stations are large power consumers, and about 80% of energy consumption comes from widely dispersed base stations. It is predicted that by ...

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### 5G base station saves energy and reduces consumption

How to save energy and reduce consumption? Recently, China Mobile released the "my country Mobile 5G Base Station Energy Saving Technology White Paper", focusing on the three major ...

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### 5G Power: Creating a green grid that slashes costs, emissions

In a site with multiple frequencies, maximum power consumption for the whole mobile tower will exceed 10 kW. At 10 or more frequency bands, site power consumption surpasses 20 kW. And ...

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#### <u>China mobile energy storage base</u> station

China Mobile's measurement report 9 indicates that the energy consumption of a 5G base station is 4.3 kWh,which is four times that of a 4G base station at 1.1 kWh. One 5G base station is ...







#### (PDF) Evolution of mobile base station architectures

However, a significant reduction of ca. 42.8% can be achieved by optimizing the power structure and base station layout strategy and reducing ...

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## Final draft of deliverable D.WG3-02-Smart Energy Saving of

Change Log This document contains Version 1.0 of the ITU-T Technical Report on "Smart Energy Saving of 5G Base Station: Based on Al and other emerging technologies to forecast and ...



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### Application of AI technology 5G base station

There are mainly two method of base station energy saving, which are hardware power saving and software energy saving. It is based on lowering the basic energy consumption of the base ...



#### CMI China Mobile International Limited

"Together, the rollout of 5G networks and the adoption of MEC will more than double the energy consumption of base station equipment and require a dynamic and more complex power

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### 5G Base Station Saves Energy And Reduces Consumption

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### Power Consumption Modeling of Base Station as per Traffic ...

This paper investigates changes in the power consumption of base stations according to their respective traffic and develops a model for the power consumption as per traffic generated ...

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